

Figure 1. Women’s turnout in presidential elections lags men’s by a considerable margin after suffrage (ecological inference estimates, 1920-36)

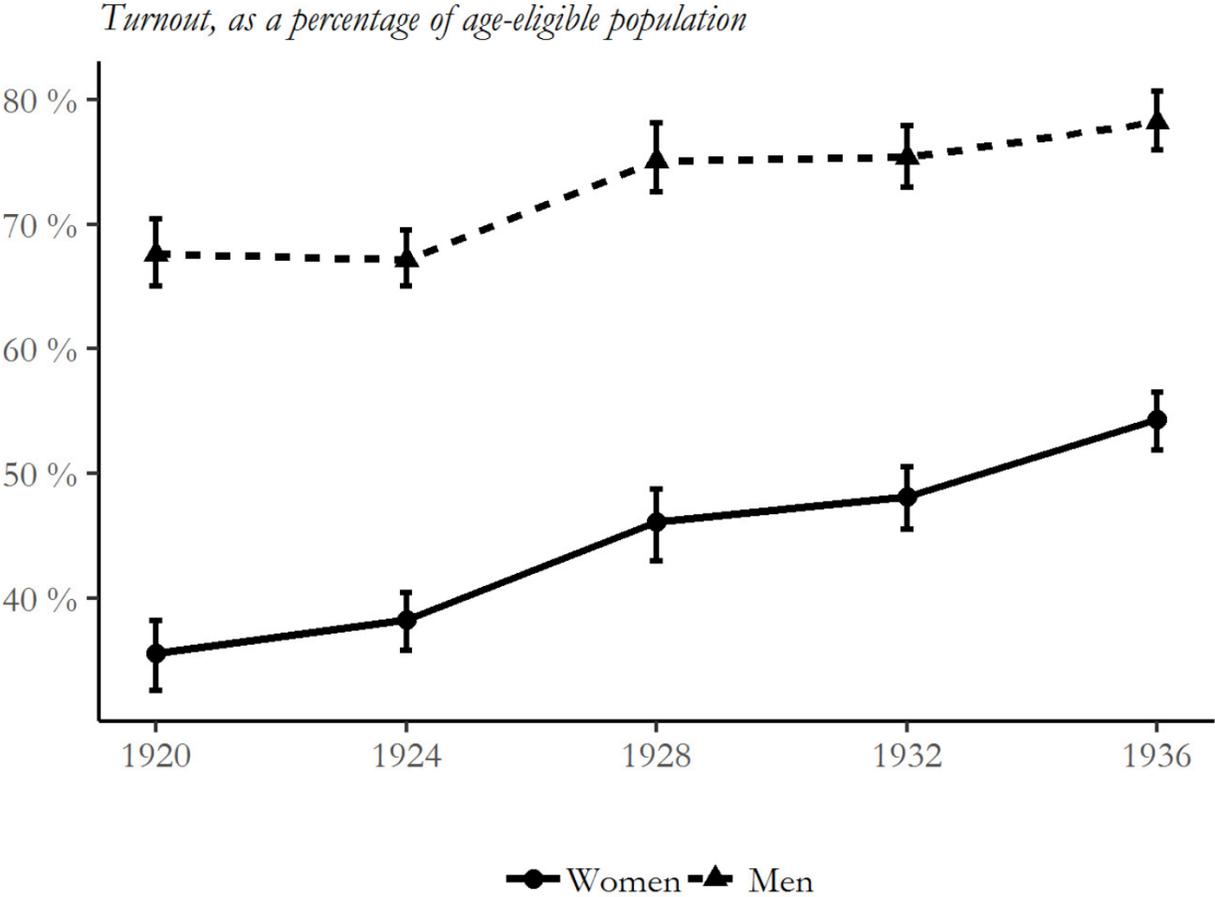


Figure 2. Today, women are as or more likely to vote than men (American National Election Studies, 1948-2016)

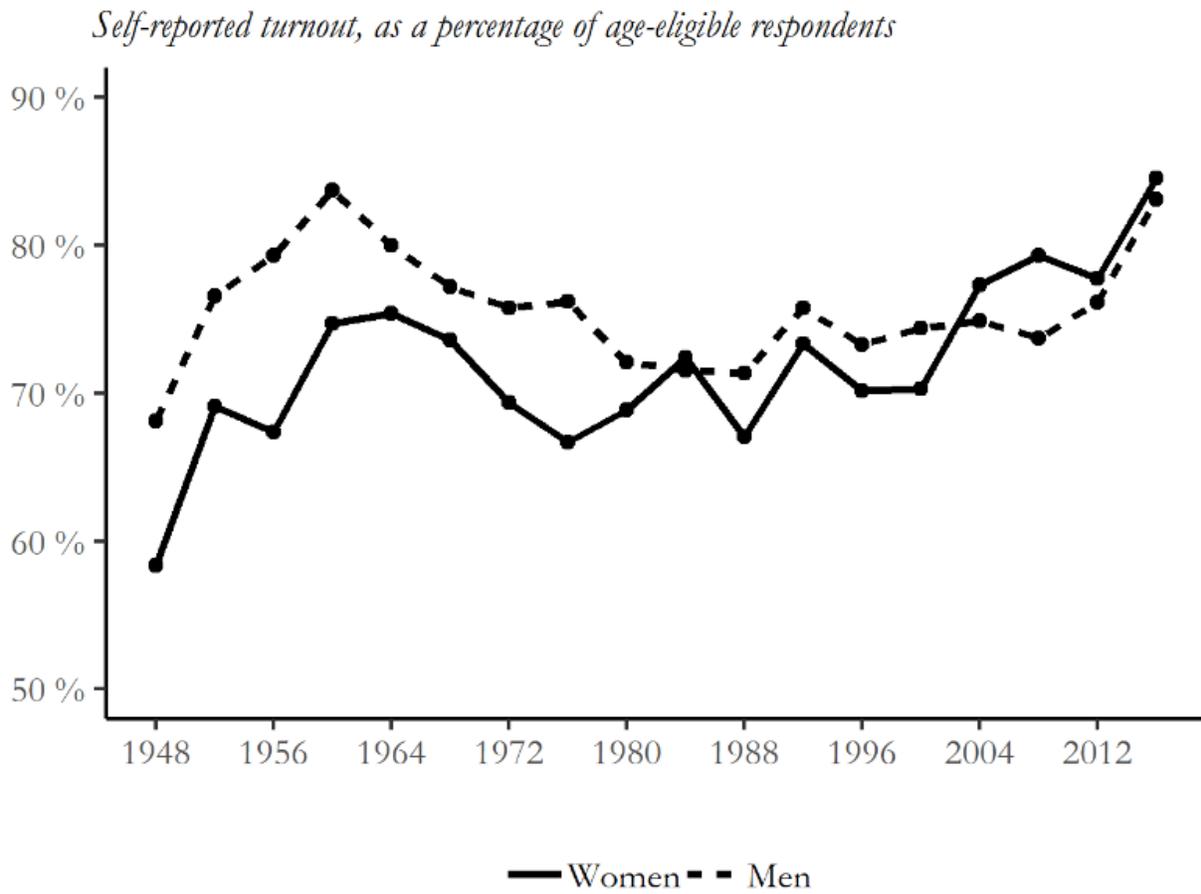


Figure 3. Women’s turnout highest in states with few ballot access restrictions and competitive elections (ecological inference estimates, 1920)

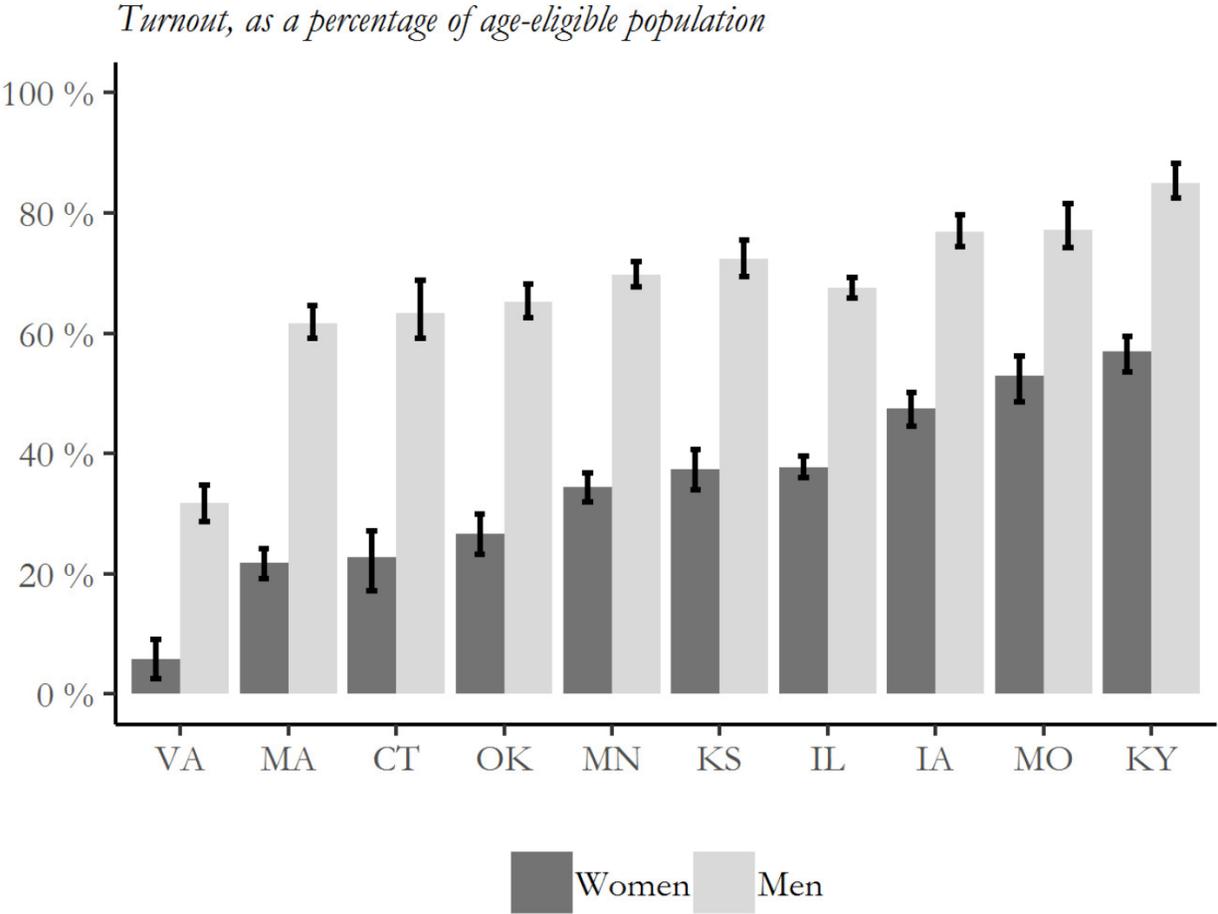


Figure 4. Minority turnout lags white considerably before 1964, but racial differences in turnout are very small by 2016 (ANES, 1948-2016)

